

### APA 7 Style Citations

#### Citation Formatting Basics:

- All references cited in the text should be listed alphabetically by author's last name.
- Pay close attention to the punctuation and layout – citations are picky!
- Capitalize only the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon, and proper nouns.
- The DOI is the digital object identifier and can typically be found in the database record or at the top of the journal article.

<b>Basic Book format</b>	Author Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year). <i>Book title</i> . Publisher. https://DOI or URL [if given]
<b>One author</b>	Ariely, D. (2013). <i>Predictably irrational: The hidden forces that shape our decisions</i> . Harper.
<b>Two authors</b>	Lange, D., & Taylor, P.S. (1975). <i>An American exodus: A record of human erosion</i> . Arno Press.
<b>Authored book chapter</b>	Jones, J. (2004). Harder times: The Great Depression. In L.K. Kerber & J.S. De Hart (Eds.), <i>Women's America: Refocusing the past</i> (6 <sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 429-432). Oxford University Press.
<b>From the web</b>	Kelly, H. W. (1990). <i>Keeping the land alive: Soil erosion-its causes and cures</i> . <a href="http://www.fao.org/docrep/t0389e/T0389E00.HTM">http://www.fao.org/docrep/t0389e/T0389E00.HTM</a>
<b>From a database</b>	Freyfogle, E. T. (2007). <i>Agrarianism and the good society: Land, culture, conflict, and hope</i> . <a href="http://www.ebscohost.com/">http://www.ebscohost.com/</a>
<b>Basic scholarly journal format</b>	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume number(issue number), page range. https://DOI or URL
<b>Print or online article with DOI</b>	Herweijer, C., Seager, R., Cook, E. R., & Emile-Gaey, J. (2007). North American droughts of the last millennium from a gridded network of tree-ring data. <i>Journal of Climate</i> , 20, 1353-1376. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI4042.1">https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI4042.1</a>
<b>Online article with no DOI</b>	Hayati, A. M., & Shariatifar, S. (2009). Mapping strategies. <i>Journal of College Reading and Learning</i> , 39(2), 53-67. <a href="http://www.crla.net/journal.htm">http://www.crla.net/journal.htm</a>

<b>Basic magazine format</b>	Author, A. A. (Year, Month date). Title of article. <i>Title of Magazine</i> , volume number(issue number), page range.
<b>Example</b>	Heller, N. (2017, May 15). The gig is up. <i>New Yorker</i> , 93(13), 52-63.
<b>Basic newspaper format</b>	Author, A. A. (Year, Month date). Title of article. <i>Title of Newspaper</i> , page range.
<b>Example</b>	Baker, P., Thrush, G., & Haberman, M. (2017, September 30). Health Secretary resigns over chartered jet flights. <i>New York Times</i> , A1.
<b>Basic website format</b>	Last Name, First Initial. (Date of publication). <i>Title of the webpage or site</i> . URL
<b>Example</b>	King, J., & Nisbet, R. (2002, September 26). <i>Visions in the dust: A child's perspective of the dust bowl</i> . <a href="http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/ndlpedu/lessons/99/dust/intro.html">http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/ndlpedu/lessons/99/dust/intro.html</a>
<b>Website with organization as author</b>	MedlinePlus. (2017, October 4). <i>GERD: Also called: Gastroesophageal reflux disease</i> . <a href="https://medlineplus.gov/gerd.html">https://medlineplus.gov/gerd.html</a>
<b>Website with no author</b>	<i>Washington State Hospital facilities</i> . (ca. 1944). [Photograph]. <a href="http://digitalcollections.lclark.edu/items/show/5865">http://digitalcollections.lclark.edu/items/show/5865</a>
<b>Website with no date</b>	City of Colfax, WA. (n.d.). <i>History</i> . <a href="http://www.colfaxwa.org/history">http://www.colfaxwa.org/history</a>
<b>Online content and media and artistic works</b>	Author, A. A. (Role, if necessary). (date). <i>Title of work</i> (season or episode number, if applicable) [description of media]. Production company, museum, or platform. <a href="http://URL">http://URL</a>
<b>Film or video</b>	Forman, M. (Director). (1975). <i>One flew over the cuckoo's nest</i> [Film]. United Artists.

<b>TV series episode or webisode</b>	Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), <i>Black-ish</i> . Wilmore Films; Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios.
<b>Streaming video</b>	University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). <i>How do geckos walk on water?</i> [Video]. YouTube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZlc8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZlc8</a> **The person or group who uploaded the video is credited as the author for retrievability, even if they did not create the work.
<b>Podcast episode</b>	Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>This American life</i> . WBEZ Chicago. <a href="https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park">https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park</a>
<b>Artwork on a museum website</b>	Fritsch, K. (1991-92). <i>Mann und maus</i> [Sculpture]. Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA, United States. <a href="http://art.seattleartmuseum.org/objects/14018/mann-und-maus">http://art.seattleartmuseum.org/objects/14018/mann-und-maus</a>
<b>Infographic</b>	Rossmann, J., & Palmer, R. (2015). <i>Sorting through our space junk</i> [Infographic]. World Science Festival. <a href="https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic/">https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic/</a>
<b>Map</b>	Cable, D. (2013). <i>The racial dot map</i> [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. <a href="https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map">https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map</a>
<b>Photograph</b>	McCurry, S. (1985). <i>Afghan girl</i> [Photograph]. National Geographic. <a href="https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm_1985-jun-714.jpg">https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm_1985-jun-714.jpg</a>
<b>Tweet</b>	Badlands National Park [@BadlandsNPS]. (2018, February 26). <i>Biologists have identified more than 400 different plant species growing in @BadlandsNPS #DYK #biodiversity</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. <a href="https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379">https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379</a>

\*Sample reference page\*

### References

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- Baker, P., Thrush, G., & Haberman, M. (2017, September 30). Health Secretary resigns over chartered jet flights. *New York Times*, A1.
- Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), *Black-ish*.
- City of Colfax, WA. (n.d.). *History*. <http://www.colfaxwa.org/history>
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<https://medlineplus.gov/gerd.html>