Software Design Document

for

Augmented Reality BC Campus Tour App

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Team: Evgeniya Kokareva, Ana Satkeeva, Robin Shaw, Bridget Wellen Supervisor: Dr. Fatma Cemile Serce CS / Bellevue College

Electronic version Google Drive

Revisions

| Version | Primary Author | Description | Date Completed |
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| 1.0 | All team members | Original document | 11/6/2018 |
| 1.1 | All team members | Minor corrections to each chapter and revised diagrams | 11/25/2018 |
| 1.2 | All team members | Minor corrections to reflect letter recognition | 3/15/2019 |

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1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to give a detailed description of the software design requirements, software structure, and brief overview of the physical hardware implementation that the AR Campus Tour app has. This document is for the software team in the company so they can refer to the design while developing it as well as teach new hires about the system in its entirety.

1.2 Scope

The AR Campus tour app will allow users to see useful information on buildings, depending on their location. After the app has identified the given building, it will provide information regarding departments and services provided in the building.

Constraints for this release are:

- 1. The client must be aware in advance that this service is only offered for buildings on the main BC campus.
- 2. The application only identifies provided letters at the moment. Further functionality will be added next quarter.
- 3. The application currently supports buildings: E, F, G, K, L, Q, R, S, U, Student Housing
- 4. The client needs to have one of the following AR supported devices with Android version 28.0 or better:
 - Asus Zenfone AR
 - Asus Zenfone ARES
 - Google Nexus 5X
 - Google Nexus 6P
 - Google Pixel, Pixel XL
 - Google Pixel 2, Pixel 2 XL
 - Nokia 6 (2018)
 - Nokia 8 Sirocco
 - Huawei P20, P20 Pro
 - Huawei Mate RS Porsche Design
 - LG G6
 - LG G7 ThinQ
 - LG V30, V30+, V30+ JOJO
 - LG V35 ThinQ
 - Moto G5S Plus
 - Moto G6
 - Moto Z2 Force
 - OnePlus 3T
 - OnePlus 5
 - Samsung Galaxy A5 (2017)
 - Samsung Galaxy A7 (2017)
 - Samsung Galaxy A8, Samsung Galaxy A8+ (2018)
 - Samsung Galaxy Note 8
 - Samsung Galaxy S7, Galaxy S7 Edge

- Samsung Galaxy S8, Galaxy S8+
- Samsung Galaxy S9, Galaxy S9+
- Xiaomi Mi Mix 2S

1.3 Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations

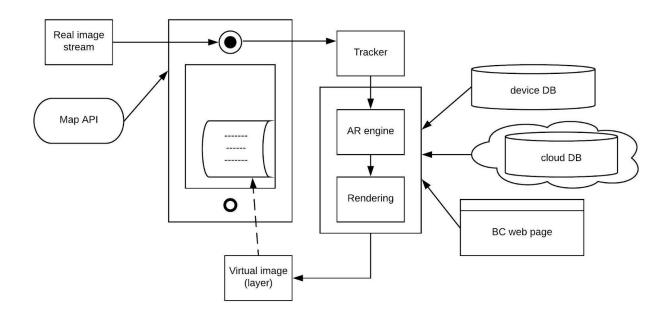
- AR: Augmented Reality
- BC: Bellevue College
- App/ application: AR BC Campus Tour
- GPS: global positioning system
- DB: Database

1.4 References

- 1. Google AR Documentation [https://developers.google.com/ar/develop/java/quickstart]
- 2. Google Android Documentation [https://developer.android.com/docs/]
- 3. Google Map API Documentation [https://developers.google.com/maps/documentation/]

2. System Overview

The app works on the Android Device and accesses Internet, GPS, and Camera within the phone. The location server is what the GPS uses to recognize location. The app gets parsed information from the BC website which also talks to the DB for any of the information we need to store in a DB.

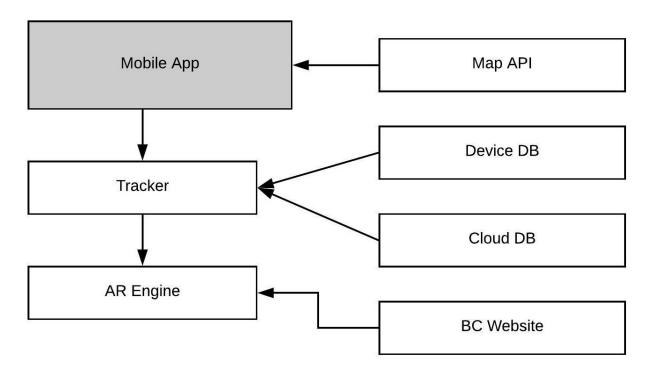


3. System Components

3.1 Decomposition Description

- 1. Mobile Application Module: Android app that orchestrates the other modules
- 2. Tracker: Based on camera state it will track and detect the buildings
- 3. Map: Gets current location
- 4. Device Database: Saves previous location (for later version)
- 5. Cloud Database: Stores building images to help with image recognition
- 6. AR: Evaluate virtual buttons (virtual layer)
- 7. BC Website: Needed for building information

3.2 Dependency Description



3.3 Interface Description

3.3.1 Module Interfaces

- 1. External Interfaces
 - Android Device
 - Server
 - Cloud Database
- 2. Internal Interfaces
 - Device Database
 - AR
 - Google Maps

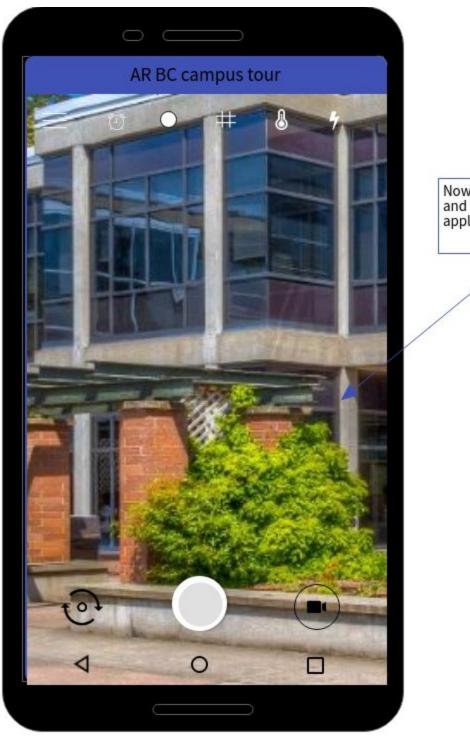
The devices' GPS first locates the user using Google Map APIs, devices' camera then gets the real image, ARCore tracks and detects building with the help of Cloud Database, AR engine evaluates the visual image with buttons and renderer renders the image.

3.3.2 User Interfaces (GUI)

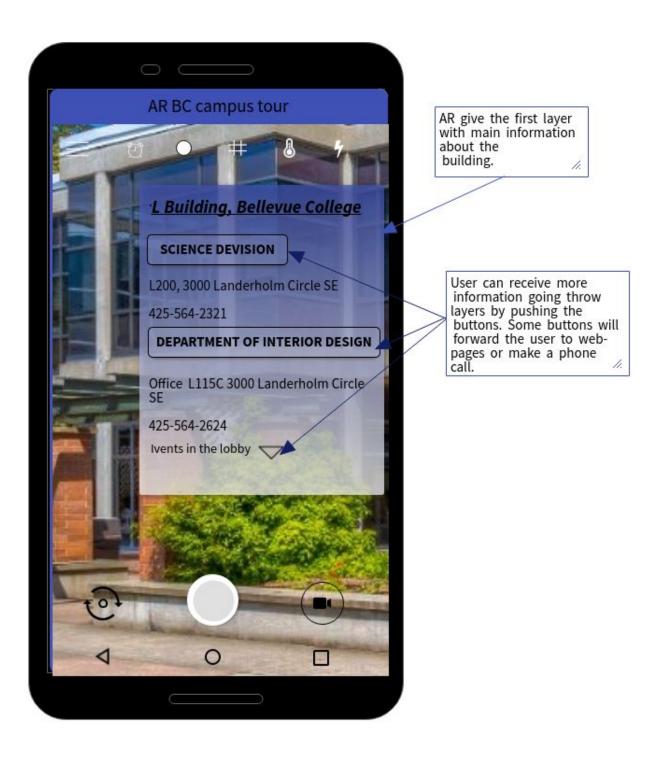
| | AR BC campus tour | |
|-----|--|--|
| All | low AR BC campus ir to access Camera? | App asks the user to grant the permissions to camera access at first runtime. |
| | Deny Allow | |
| | | |
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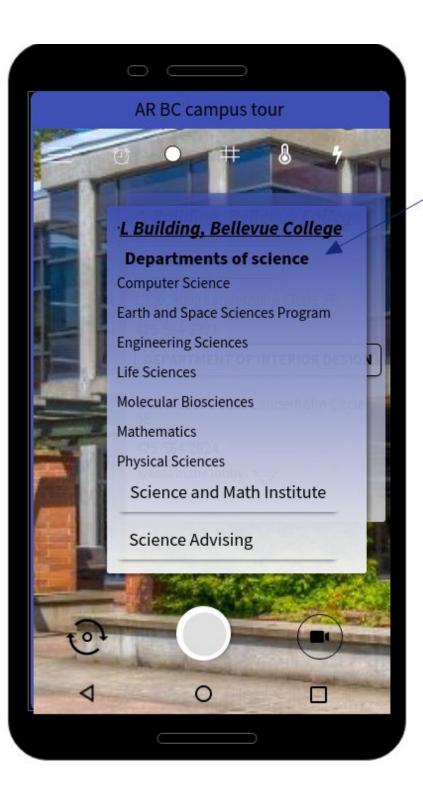
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|-----------------|---|---|---|
| | AR BC campus tour | 0 | |
| | | | |
| Allo | ow AR BC campus ur to access your location? | | App asks the user to grant the permissions to find users location at first runtime. |
| | eny Allow | | |
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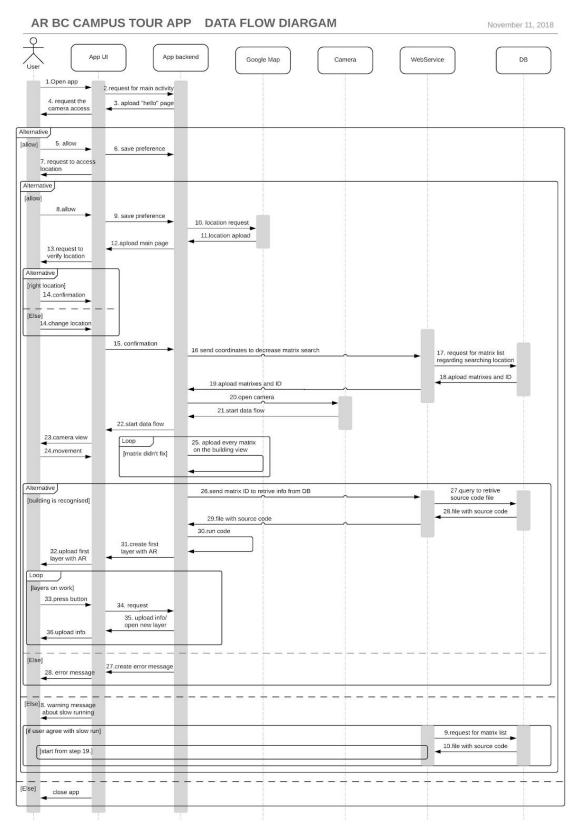




Every new layer will contain more specific information and new links.

4. Detailed Design

4.1 Module Detailed Design



4.2 Data Detailed Design

All images are stored in the Cloud Database. Below is a description of picture insertion and retrieval.

Picture Insertion:

The main data component is pictures(bitmaps) of, for now, a letter representing a building. All buildings (in other words, building bitmaps) need to have an ID under which its bitmaps are going to be stored.

All image bitmaps need to be compressed and translated into a byte array before being stored in a database.

Picture Retrieval and Matching:

In order to recognize the building, the application needs to match the current view with one of the pictures from picture library from the Cloud database. To do so, it compresses the current view into a bitmap and then translates into a byte array. It then queries the Cloud database for a matching byte array. Once the match is found, ID is used to get a building name from a different table by matching IDs.

Source Code Insertion:

Source Code gets inserted once based on its building ID.

Source Code Retrieval:

Once image (building) is recognized, database grabs its relative building ID and looks for a matching ID in a source code table. Once it found the ID, the source code is returned to the application.

| | ID | BitArray | | |
|-----------|----|----------|----|-------------|
| \square | | | | |
| | | | ID | Source_Code |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

4.3 Requirements Traceability Matrix

| Req. # | Requirements | Design Specifica tion | Test Steps | Expected result | Success | Remarks |
|--------|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---------|---------|
| 1 | User must be able to accept or decline camera permissions | FR1 | Create camera permission pop up Do something if user declines, proceed if they accept | Camera permission pop up shows | | |
| 2 | User must be able to accept or decline GPS permissions | FR2 | Create GPS permission pop up do something if user declines, proceed if they accept | GPS permission pop up shows | | |
| 3 | Program must recognize A building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "A" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the A building | Program decerns the building in question is the A building | | |
| 4 | Program must recognize B building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "B" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the B building | Program decerns the building in question is the B building | | |
| 5 | Program must recognize C building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "C" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the C building | Program decerns the building in question is the C building | | |
| 6 | Program must | FR3 | 1) User points camera at | Program | | |

| | recognize D building by corresponding letter on the building | | the "D" letter on the building 2) Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the D building | decerns the building in question is the D building | |
|----|---|-----|---|--|--|
| 7 | Program must recognize E building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "E" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the E building | Program decerns the building in question is the E building | |
| 8 | Program must recognize N building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "N" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the N building | Program decerns the building in question is the N building | |
| 9 | Program must recognize G building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "G" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the G building | Program decerns the building in question is the G building | |
| 10 | Program must recognize H (student housing) building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "H" letter on the building ((student housing)) Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the H building | Program decerns the building in question is the H building | |
| 11 | Program must recognize R building by corresponding | FR3 | User points camera at the "R" letter on the building Program uses GPS and | Program decerns the building in question is the | |

| | letter on the building | | Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the R building | R building | |
|----|--|-----|---|--|--|
| 12 | Program must recognize L building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "L" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the L building | Program decerns the building in question is the L building | |
| 13 | Program must recognize K building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "K" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the K building | Program decerns the building in question is the K building | |
| 14 | Program must recognize M building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "M" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the M building | Program decerns the building in question is the M building | |
| 15 | Program must recognize T building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "T" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the T building | Program decerns the building in question is the T building | |
| 16 | Program must recognize U building by corresponding letter on the building | FR3 | User points camera at the "U" letter on the building Program uses GPS and Cloud Database data to discern the building they're facing is the U building | Program decerns the building in question is the U building | |

| 17 | Information must correctly populate the A building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
|----|--|-----|---|--|--|
| 18 | Information must correctly populate the B building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 19 | Information must correctly populate the C building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 20 | Information must correctly populate the D building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 21 | Information must correctly populate the E building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 22 | Information must correctly populate the N building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 23 | Information must correctly populate the G building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 24 | Information must correctly populate the H (student housing) building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 25 | Information must correctly | FR4 | 1) Parser gets information from | Information is correctly | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics |

| | populate the R building's overlay | | website 2) AR displays a layer with the information | displayed | once we have the exact activity layout |
|----|---|-----|---|---|--|
| 26 | Information must correctly populate the L building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 27 | Information must correctly populate the K building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 28 | Information must correctly populate the M building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 29 | Information must correctly populate the T building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 30 | Information must correctly populate the U building's overlay | FR4 | Parser gets information from website AR displays a layer with the information | Information is correctly displayed | We'll be able to get into deeper specifics once we have the exact activity layout |
| 31 | The A building's information must be overlaid on the A building in AR | FR5 | A building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 32 | The B building's information must be overlaid on the B building in AR | FR5 | B building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |

| 33 | The C building's information must be overlaid on the C building in AR | FR5 | C building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
|----|---|-----|--|---|--|--|
| 34 | The D building's information must be overlaid on the D building in AR | FR5 | D building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
| 35 | The E building's information must be overlaid on the E building in AR | FR5 | E building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
| 36 | The N building's information must be overlaid on the N building in AR | FR5 | N building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
| 37 | The G building's information must be overlaid on the G building in AR | FR5 | 1) G building is recognized 2) AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
| 38 | The H (student housing) building's information must be overlaid on the H building in AR | FR5 | H building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | | |
| 39 | The R building's information must | FR5 | 1) R building is recognized | The overlay gathered the | | |

| | be overlaid on the R building in AR | | 2) AR displays a layer with the information | information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
|----|---|-----|--|---|--|
| 40 | The L building's information must be overlaid on the L building in AR | FR5 | L building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 41 | The K building's information must be overlaid on the K building in AR | FR5 | K building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 42 | The M building's information must be overlaid on the M building in AR | FR5 | M building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 43 | The T building's information must be overlaid on the T building in AR | FR5 | T building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 44 | The U building's information must be overlaid on the U building in AR | FR5 | U building is recognized AR displays a layer with the information | The overlay gathered the information correctly and the correct one is displayed | |
| 45 | Help menus are operational | FR7 | User clicks on "help menu" icon A fragment or activity pops up containing the | Help menu correctly displays | |

| | | | help information | | |
|----|----------------------------|------|---|---|--|
| 47 | Parse the BC webpage | FR9 | 1) App utilizes the parser | Parser returns the needed information | |
| 48 | Confirm Location Button | FR10 | User looks at map If user likes the current location, they press the button. | Button sends location information and opens next activity | |