# GEOG/GEOL 106 B Introduction to Natural Disasters and Hazards (5 credits Natural Science)

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Classroom: D273 3:00-5:10 Tues. Thurs.

Winter Quarter, 2009 Phone: 425-564-2290

Office Hr. 2:00-3:00 T. TH

## **Course Description and Objectives:**

Geography 106 is a survey course. It is designed to introduce students to Earth and atmospheric potential hazards as reflected or evidenced by actual catastrophes or disasters. The course will strive to elevate student awareness regarding dangerous interactions between earth processes and humans, as well as the interrelationships among potential disasters. In doing so, students may be able to make more informed/educated decisions such as determining the best site location for a future home purchase. Throughout the course 'Case in Point' examples are used to illustrate the various types of hazards, and record significant disasters. Also, they are useful to help understand the complexities of environmental policies, societal behaviors, and governmental responsibilities regarding hazards. A variety of relevant DVD's along with digital images, and slides will be used to enhance the delivery of information.

## Text:

Natural Hazards and Disasters: 2009, Hyndman and Hyndman, Brooks/Cole Publ.

# Course requirements and policies:

A minimum of 60% is required to pass. Six exams and a Final are scheduled. The best five scores on the six exams will count. The Final cannot be dropped. The Final is not comprehensive. The Final is on Thursday, March 19 at 1:30 in D273. Finals are not given early. No exceptions!

The lowest *Exam* score will be dropped.

NO EXAM MAKE UPS. Extra credit may or may not be found in the six exams and Final. Pop quizzes are a possibility.

Last day to withdraw: 12:00 noon, February 22 (Online). A "W" will be posted on transcript. Failure to withdraw by the above deadline will result in an "F" posted on transcript.

# **General Education Requirements**

The Nature of Science: Rating  $\Rightarrow$  3 Science and the Natural World: Rating  $\Rightarrow$  3

This course transfers as natural science credit. The class can be taken as Geography or Geology credit to satisfy the College's distribution requirement in Sciences.

## **GRADE TABLE**

LETTER GRADE	<u>GPA</u>	<u>PERCENTILE</u>
Α	4.0	93-100
A-	3.7	90-92
B+	3.3	87-89
В	3.0	83-86
B <b>-</b>	2.7	80-82
C+	2.3	77-79
C	2.0	73-76
C-	1.7	70-72
D+	1.3	67-69
D	1.0	60-66
F	0.0	<60

# COURSE OUTLINE

## Section I. <u>Introduction to Natural Hazards and Disasters</u>

Course overview. Terminology. Living with natural hazard risks. Predicting catastrophe. Role of public education.

Read: Chapter 1: Natural Hazards and Disasters:

## **Plate Tectonics and Physical Hazards**

Introduction to the Scientific Method. Plate tectonic theory. Plate boundaries and interactions. hot spot tectonics. Cascadian Subduction Zone.

Read: Chapter 2: Plate Tectonics and Physical Hazards

**EXAMONE** 

## Section II. Earthquakes and Their Causes

How earthquakes work. Causes of earthquakes. Scaling earthquakes. Buildings and ground motion. Liquefaction and slope failure. Earthquakes and tectonic environments.

Read: Chapter 3: Earthquakes and Their Damages

### EXAM TWO

## Section III. Earthquake Prediction and Mitigation; Tsunami

Predicting and surviving earthquakes. Tsunami generation, prediction and mitigation.

Read: Chapter 4: Earthquake Prediction and Tectonic Environments

Chapter 5: Tsunami

### **EXAM THREE**

## Section IV. Volcanoes, and Volcanic Processes and Risks

Volcanic materials. Magma composition and eruptions. Types of volcanoes and associated eruptions. Volcanic hazards and mitigation

Read: Chapter 6: Volcanoes: Tectonic Environments and Eruptions

Chapter 7: Volcanoes: Hazards and Mitigation

#### EXAM FOUR

## Section V. Mass-Wasting/Slope Failure

Slope processes, and materials. Causes and types of slope failure. Hazards and mitigation.

Read: Chapter 8: Landslides and Other Downslope Movement

#### EXAM FIVE

## Section VI. Streams and Flooding

Basics of stream dynamics. Stream types. The hydrograph. Floods. Development of floodplains. Human impact on stream dynamics.

Read: Chapter 11: Streams and Flood Processes

Chapter 12: Floods and Hyman Interactions

Chapter 12: Floods and Human Interactions

### **EXAMSIX**

# Section VII. Catastrophic Weather

Hurricanes, typhoons, and cyclones. Nor'easters. Thunderstorms and tornadoes.

Read: Chapter 14: Hurricanes and Nor'easters

Chapter 15: Thunderstorms and Tornadoes

FINAL

