HISTORY 147 – US History II - 1800 to 1900

<u>Classroom</u>: D259 <u>Times</u>: Daily - 9:30-10:20

<u>Instructor</u>: Dr. Robert Doan <u>E-mail:rdoan@bellevuecollege.edu</u>

Office: B 106 Office Hours: M-Th. -10:30-11, M+W -1-2, and by apt.

Course Description: Description:

Examines the problems involved in creating a new nation and establishing a federal government. Students discuss the formation of political parties, the democratization of American society, national expansion, the Civil

War, and the impact of industrialization. May be used as social science or humanities credit, not both, at BC. This course examines the history of the United States from the early years of the republic to the end of Nineteenth Century. The course focuses on key figures, events and eras, and explores important themes and issues relevant to the nation's historical development, including the early years of the republic, dramatic and revolutionary changes in transportation and the economy, Manifest Destiny and western expansion/conquest, slavery, the Civil War and Reconstruction, the rise of industry and labor, and Imperialism. Students will develop historical thinking skills and draw conclusions from contradictory primary sources and historical interpretations. The diverse history of the nation will be emphasized by examining individual cultures, their interactions, and the challenges faced by multicultural America. Courses in the U. S. History series, HIST #146 (formerly HIST 121), HIST #147 (formerly HIST 122), and HIST #148 (formerly HIST 123) may be taken independently and in any order.

Course Content, Topics and Themes:

- Principles and Practices of Historical Methodology
- Historical Content
 - o "Revolution of 1800"
 - o Jefferson, Louisiana, & the Agrarian Republic
 - o Madison, Indian Resistance, & the War of 1812
 - o Transportation Revolution & Emerging Market Economy
 - o Andrew Jackson, Nullification, & Indian Removal
 - o Slave, Slavery, & the Southern Defense
 - o Social Reform Movements Abolition & Women's Rights
 - o Manifest Destiny, Expansion, & War
 - o Sectionalism, the Civil War, & Reconstruction
 - o Trans-Mississippi West Expansion, Conquest, Development
 - o Industrialization, Urbanization, Labor, & Immigration
 - o Populism & the 1890s
 - o Empire/Imperialism

This course will familiarize you with the main events, as well as social and political forces, that spurred the United States to emerge from a generation of revolt, war, and turmoil to achieve after 1800 increasing stability, great economic and territorial expansion, and prosperity to become the world's largest economy and one of its great powers by 1900. But this century also includes the increasing divergence between North and South that led to catastrophic conflict. Thereafter, however, the nation became increasingly industrial, technological, and urban – pre-Civil War processes that accelerated rapidly between 1870 and 1900 (and continue to this day). In addition to the topics listed above, some key issues/themes we will examine throughout the quarter include:

• early industrialization and urbanization,

- the national transformations of the Jacksonian era (late 1820s-1830s),
- Westward expansion and "Manifest Destiny,"
- late 19th c. industry, urbanization, and immigration, and imperialism.

But we will not only study these events and the forces the spawned them, for American history is too often taught in a vacuum. To fully understand how America fits into the world it is necessary to constantly keep in mind the world context in which its developments occurred. This course will seek to do that. In addition, American identity, from its origins to the present has, in many ways, been one of "non-Europeanness," that is as a new civilization meant to be a "beacon of light and an example for the world" that adopted the 'best' of European culture while rejecting its 'worst.' Whether the promise of this vision (individual economic freedom, equality of justice and opportunity, representative government, etc.) has been realized, or is more rhetoric, will also be a constant topic of discussion in the course, just as they have always been huge issues among its citizens. The US would also become a world power (one of many) by 1900 and seek to project its values, as well as economic interests, beyond its borders in a world dominated by Europeans.

Moreover, the US was NOT Europe because it is composed of diverse populations resulting from immigration – some forced, as in African slavery -- but mostly voluntary, from all corners of Europe, but also from Asia and Latin America. This fact of American diversity in race, ethnicity as well as gender, will also garner significant attention in understanding the unique qualities and evolution of American civilization. All these topics will be sources of discussions.

<u>Philosophy-</u> Learning is a multifaceted process. In addition to the necessity of reading and making a solid effort to comprehend the reading, it also involves critical thinking, student/student and student/instructor dialogue and discussion, and collaborative learning. I expect us all to make an effort in all these areas by doing the reading and by engaging in discussion and group activities. I also will be available during office hours to facilitate your learning and projects, but the responsibility is yours. Finally, toleration must be observed. Viewpoints may be criticized, but criticizing individuals FOR their views (or anything else) will not. Open debate must not lead to personal attacks.

Course Outcomes:

After completing this class, students should be able to:

- Through written essays and verbal class discussion, successful students will analyze relevant causes and effects in addressing such questions as how changing social forces paved the way for economic growth in the early 19th century; how the War of 1812 played a pivotal role in ushering a new politics and new economic development; the ingredients of the early industrial revolution and its impact on social structures; how these new realities were influenced by the Romantic mood and the Second Great Awakening; why slavery was strengthened in the South in the early industrial revolution; Why ideological barriers contributed to the Civil War; why the North won that war the way it did; why Reconstruction ended without attainment of racial equality; what forces propelled the "second" industrial revolution; why American politics was grid locked and unable to cope with pressing issues in the 1870s and 1880s; and why the crisis of the 1890s produced the political change it did.
- Successful students will present accurate timelines in written narrative forms (in written and oral analysis), such as exams or extended essays (including oral discussion, tests, and

- papers). They will be able to do this in such areas as the events of the political crisis of the 1790s, the first seven Presidents and the major ones who followed them; key events leading to the Civil War, and major political events up to 1900. They will similarly be able to place in context the presence of individuals who helped shape events
- Successful students will understand and describe impact on political developments and social relations the major cultural trends and patterns, such as Calvinism, the Second Great Awakening, Romanticism, and naturalism. Successful students will also describe and explain the role played by significant events and individuals, such as the XYZ Affair, the "Revolution of 1800," the Louisiana Purchase, the Erie abolitionism, the annexation of Texas, secession, the battle of Gettysburg, carpetbaggers, the inventions of Thomas Edison, the blizzards of 1885-6, the Great Depression of 1893, the bicycle craze, the Spanish-American War, and the New Woman.
- Successful students will evaluate evidence and construct cogent, logical arguments in response to questions of both interpretation and content on such items as those listed above, thereby demonstrating the use of evidences in historical study. They will display this ability on written exams, assigned essays, and in class discussions.
- Successful students will investigate primary source materials including diary excerpts and narrative accounts of the conditions of live in the 19th-century America, in areas such as the Overland trail and the Civil War, learning to assess them in historical context and bringing analysis of the sources to bear in such questions as those listed above.
- Successful students will recognize historiographical debates and problems such as the reasons for the consolidation of slavery in the South, the extent of feminine submission in Victorian America, the reasons for the Civil War, and the true impact of industrialization.

Additional Learning Objectives:

- 1. To relate and compare American developments to global ones.
- 2. To see and understand opposing views of controversial issues of our society.
- 3. To perceive how different ethnic, racial, regional, and socioeconomic groups can and do have conflicting views of the same issue.
- 4. To identify the broad themes and forces at work in American society in the 19th century.
- 5. To hone the skills of reading comprehension, clear writing, and useful note taking.
- 6. To advance critical thinking (including of the text, instructor, and "American values")
- 7. To develop basic library and research skills.

<u>Cell Phones --</u> You are expected to turn off or silence your cell phones prior to the start of each class, AND put and **keep them out of sight** during class time (unless you are using them for a direct class related purpose, which I may ask you to prove). If you truly need to check something non-class related, please leave the room quietly to do so.

<u>Americans With Disabilities Act:</u> If you require special classroom accommodations due to disability, have emergency medical instructions, or need special arrangements for building evacuation, please tell the instructor as quickly as possible

❖ Academic Honesty: The College regards acts of academic dishonesty, including such activities as plagiarism, cheating and/or/violations of integrity in information technology, as very serious offenses. In the event that cheating, plagiarism or other forms of academic dishonesty are discovered, each incident will be handled as deemed appropriate. Care will be taken that students' rights are not violated and that disciplinary procedures are instituted only in cases where documentation or other evidence of the offense(s) exists. A description of all such incidents shall be forwarded to the Vice President for Student Success, where a file of such occurrences will be maintained. The vice president may institute action against a student according to the college's disciplinary policies and procedures as described in the *Student Handbook*.

Plagiarism – <u>Special Note</u>: For all assignments, **NO PLAGIARISM** (direct copying, or close paraphrasing from any published material without *mention of the source*) will be tolerated, and no credit will be given for any assignment in which I find it. **If discovered, plagiarism will result in a zero score for that assignment, and raise the level of scrutiny for future assignments. A second example will result in a minimum 1.0 reduction (ex., 2.0 to a 1.0) in final grade. If egregious second offense <u>may result in failure of the entire course</u>. I expect you to look on-line or elsewhere in order to fully understand just what plagiarism is. <u>THIS IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY</u>. Below are some resources to do this.**

For a description of plagiarism see the statement by the American Historical Association http://www.historians.org/Perspectives/issues/2002/0203/0203aha4.cfm.

You need to be aware that plagiarism is a very serious academic offense. Although some students do this deliberately, many commit plagiarism out of a lack of understanding. Diana Hacker, in her book *A Pocket Style Manual*, describes plagiarism as the "unattributed use of a source of information that is not considered common knowledge. Three acts are considered plagiarism: (1) failing to cite quotations and borrowed ideas, (2) failing to enclose borrowed language in quotation marks, and (3) failing to put summaries and paraphrases in your own words." (Diana Hacker, pp 157-158, *A Pocket Style Manual*)

Additionally, access the site "The Historian's Toolbox" (the address follows) for some useful examples regarding plagiarism, quotes, and paraphrasing. To get the most out of these tutorials, select all the boxes to review the feedback. Start with this page "What is Plagiarism": http://guides.library.fullerton.edu/historians_toolbox/unit6/tutorial1/u6t1p2plagiarism.htm

Additionally, check out the following links to make sure there is no confusion relating to this topic: University of Washington – Bothell Library http://www.uwb.edu/library/guides/research/plagiarism.html http://library.csusm.edu/plagiarism/>

<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_plagiar.html> http://bcs.bedfordstmartins.com/pocket5e/Player/pages/login.aspx?sViewAs=S

ONLINE PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCE DIVISION Revised Spring 2009

Bellevue Community College's Affirmation of Inclusion

Bellevue Community College is committed to maintaining an environment in which every member of the campus community feels welcome to participate in the life of the college, free from harassment and discrimination. We value our different backgrounds at BCC, and students, faculty, staff members, and administrators are to treat one another with dignity and respect.

The college's "Affirmation of Inclusion" is in line with the principle of free speech in a free society: we have the right to express unpopular ideas as long as we don't show disrespect for reasonable people who might believe otherwise. In an online course, you will be expressing ideas through the medium of the course site rather than face to face in the classroom. In that case, these expectations refer to the courtesy with which you communicate with one another through e-mails and e-discussions. Part of this respect involves professional behavior towards the instructor, colleagues, and the class itself.

Cheating, Stealing, and Plagiarizing* and Inappropriate Behavior

Cheating, stealing and plagiarizing (using the ideas or words of another as one's own without crediting the source) and inappropriate/disruptive behavior are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue Community College. Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to: plagiarizing material from the Internet and posting rude or personal attacks in discussions. When you are in doubt about any behavior, please consult your instructor. In addition, you may wish to review the general applicable rules of cyberspace, such as in the Core Rules of Netiquette. The instructor reserves the right to remove posted messages, and downgrade assessments as a result of these types of behaviors. The instructor can refer any violation of the Student Code of Conduct to the Vice President of Student Services for possible probation or suspension from Bellevue Community College. Specific student rights, responsibilities and appeal procedures are listed in the Student Code of Conduct, available in the office of the Vice President of Student Services, link to Student Code.

Incomplete

If a student fails to complete all the required work for a course, an instructor may assign the grade of Incomplete ("I"). It is the student's responsibility for maintaining contact and adhering to the agreed-upon actions. Vista class sites, and material, may not be directly accessible after the end of the quarter so it important to make arrangements before the quarter ends. The student must complete the coursework by the end of the next quarter, or receive the assigned letter grade (usually an "F"). There is a standard form that instructors have access to in their instructor's grade briefcase.

F Grade

Students who fail a course will receive a letter grade of "F."

Final Examination Schedule

Final examinations may involve proctored on-campus arranged exams or may be administrated completely online at the discretion of the instructor and in keeping with the stated policies provided in the course syllabus. Please refer to the syllabus at the start of the quarter for additional details and contact the instructor directly for any clarifications. A student who is not in compliance with the scheduled format may forfeit the right to make up the examination. If, for illness or some other circumstance beyond the student's control, the student is unable to be in compliance with any scheduled examination and has contacted the instructor on a timely basis, the student may be permitted to take such examination at a time designated by the instructor.

Withdrawal From Class

College policy states that students must formally withdraw from a class by the end of the seventh week of the quarter during the standard academic year (Registration Office, B125). If a student has not withdrawn by that date, an appropriate letter grade will be assigned for the course. Check Enrollment Calendar Deadlines, Refunds/Withdrawals, for additional details. As with most enrollment deadlines, it is the student's responsibility to be aware of these dates and act accordingly.

Hardship Withdrawal (HW)

From page 9 of the current course catalog, <u>2008-2009 online catalog</u>, HW indicates a withdrawal request made because of extenuating circumstances after the official withdrawal period is over. The student must contact the instructor to request this withdrawal option, or the faculty member may initiate the contact. No points are calculated into the grade-point average. Students may also contact the Enrollment Services office BEFORE grades are assigned in cases of hardship.

Students Who Require Disability Accommodations:

Students with disabilities who have accommodation needs are encouraged to contact the Disability Resource Centre (DRC) link to DRC. The office is located in B132 (telephone 425.564.2498 or TTY 425.564.4110, email drc@bellevuecollege.edu). Students will need to establish their eligibility for accommodation. The DRC office will provide each eligible student with an accommodation letter or contact your online instructor directly by email. Students who require accommodation in a course should review the DRC accommodation letter with each instructor during the first week of the quarter.

Distribution of Grades

Students should access their grades through the BCC Web site. Any returned material should be accessed prior to the end of the quarter. After the end of the quarter, Vista class sites may not be accessible by students. Individual instructors may use non-Vista tools for recording and maintaining the students' progress. Questions about grades assigned should be initially directed to your instructor.

Submission and Returning of Papers, Assignments and Assessments:

Specific guidelines for taking exams and submitting assignments are published in the syllabus. Please contact instructor at the start of the quarter for any clarifications.

Technical Assistance

Vista-related or technical issues should be referred to Distance Education, <u>link to Distance</u> Education web resources. You may also email them at landerso@bellevuecollege.edu or call 425-564-2438 (1-877-641-2712). Vista tutorial help and basic instructions can be found at http://bellevuecollege.edu/distance/studentguide/

TEXTBOOK: The American Promise vol B ed. Roark 5th ed.

Bedford/St Martins 9780312569471

As the **6**th **ed. has no vol B**, to buy that you would need to buy the complete volume. You may also use a 4th ed. vol B if you can find one on line.

SOURCE BOOK: Voices of America Past and Present, vols. I-II

Pearson-Longman Pub. 9780321411617 and 9780205521524

GRADING PARAMETERS:

I will grade on the following numerical system:

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A = 88%-100% (A-/3.7 = 90%, A/4.0 = 94+%)

B = 77%-87% (B+/3.3 = 85%, B/3.0 = 81%, B-/2.7=78%)

C = 64%-76% (C+/2.3 = 74%, C/2.0 = 70%, C-/1.7=66%)

D = 51%-63% (D+/1.3 = 62, D/1.0 = 57)
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as I have always felt that if you receive over 50% you should pass. Bear in mind that letter grades I will give on writing assignments will be based on this scale.

Specific assessments and portions of grades are as follows:

Quizzes (4): 50% of total grade

There will be four quizzes based on readings and lectures. Same parameters on make-ups as with exams. Quizzes will be a combination of objective questions (T/F and matching mostly), usually between 10-15 total, a handful of <u>map</u> questions, as well as 1 or 2 short answer IDs (see exams for explanation).

- All consist of combination of objective, short answer/identification, and map questions.
- Short answer identification terms ("IDs") will consist of individuals, places, programs, and events. Lists of terms will be given out at stages in the course. They will also be related to group and discussion activities at various points.

There will also be several (no more than 10-12) objective questions, mostly T/F and matching.

Final Exam: 25% of total grade

There will be one blue book exam. Check the class Schedule for date.

- Final semi-cumulative.
- Questions similar as on a quiz, but 50% more of them.
- No map, BUT a substantial written essay question.
- List of essay questions given out approx. several weeks before.
- Essay includes doing outlines and critiques of other's outlines (required)

Essay questions will require longer answers (2-4 pages in many cases) that are well organized, clear, and supported by evidence. Worth about 50% of exam. You will **describe terms in a full paragraphs and explain their historical significance**, and including time, place, and key facets. You will usually want to connect a term to other material we are studying, such as larger themes or issues.

<u>Make-up exams or quizzes</u> will only given under certain circumstances. Students who must miss an exam because of illness, family emergency, or unforeseen circumstances must leave me an email or phone message before test, or ASAP after the exam or quiz but before next class.

Synopsis 12.5%

These are assignments that require you to find and read relevant materials and then write brief synopsis (overview) and interpretation of what you have read.

- Synopses questions will be handed out, and posted on CANVAS, throughout quarter.
- Each individual required to turn in **ONE** for an individual grade, but all in your group will turn in on same day (see calendar for due dates for your group). Late submissions will incur deductions. None accepted more than one week late (and then only for half credit)

- Different groups will be assigned different questions with different due dates.
- Questions will be based on textbook and document readings.
- Should be 1-2 typed pages (*NOT single spaced, at least 1.75 font*. Going long may incur deductions)
- Must be as clear and grammatically correct as possible.
- MUST include at least 3 internal citations on sources (at least 2 from Text/Source Book)
- Be prepared to <u>SHARE your info IN CLASS</u>! Your oral explanation of what you write is part of the grade for these assignments (c. 25%), as well as part of Class Participation

Class Participation: 12.50% of total grade

There will be regular discussions based on assigned readings during weekly class time. Specific readings will be assigned in advance, often on Source book materials. Posted questions will also be the basis for many discussions. You are expected to come to class familiar with and ready to discuss them, and may involve graded writings to be submitted for group credit, and/or whiteboard work. To do well you obviously must attend the classes.

*You should strongly consider meeting with me in my office, preferably in a small group, during first week or so of quarter, to be sure you know what is expected and best techniques for doing well in class. This will also help your participation grade. Please prearrange such meetings (don't have to be during scheduled office hours)

Extra Credit:

The **only** extra credit allowed a third synopsis (must be approved by me in advance) This *may* (no promises) raise your final grade one decimal (ie., 3.5 to 3.6).

Grading Overview: The individual portions of grading include the following:

100%
Discussion/Participation12.5%
Synopsis 12.5%
Quizzes 50%
Final Exam25%

Calendar: Dates, Readings, Topics, and Assessments (subject to adjustments) T: = Textbook readings. S: = Source Book Readings (Read ALL Intros).

Week of	<u>Topics</u>	Readings	<u>Assignments</u>
Jan 2-5	Republican Presidents (Jeff.,	T:Ch 10	Get books and read!
	Madison, Monroe) and War of 1812	S:#8.2-3, file posts	
Jan. 8-12	Economic Growth, Jacksonian era,	T:Ch. 11	Group 1 Synopsis (1/10)
	and Reform Efforts	S:#9.1, 10.1-3, 12.1	
Jan. 16 -19	Western Movement, Expansion, and	T: Ch. 12	Quiz 1 (1/18)
(off 1/15)	Wars of conquest with Mexico	S:#12.5, 13.1-3, 5	
Jan. 22-26	Slavery and "King Cotton" in South	T:Ch. 13	Group 2 Synopsis (1/23)
		S: #11.1-3. 12.4,	
Jan. 29-Feb. 2	Sectional Divides, start of Civil War	T:Ch. 14	Quiz 2 (2/1)
		S: #14.2-3, 5	
Feb. 5-9	Civil War	T: Ch. 15	Group 3 Synopsis (2/6)
(off 2/8)		S: #15.2-5	
Feb. 12-16	Reconstruction and Impeachment	T: Ch. 16	Quiz 3 (2/15)
		S:#16.1-3, 5-6	
Feb. 20 -23	Western Expansion and Indian Wars	T: Ch. 17	Group 4 Synopsis (2/20)
(off 2/19)		S: #17.1-2.	
Feb. 26-March	Industrial/Rail Boom, "Robber	T: Ch. 18	<u>Quiz 4</u> (3/1)
2	Barons" and Corrupt Politics	S:#18.1, 18.4	Group 5 Synopsis (2/27)
March 5-9	Booming Cities, Urban Problems,	T: Ch. 19	Group 6 Synopsis (3/7)
(off 3/6)	and Labor Struggles	S: #18.3, 19.6-7	
March 12-16	1890s - Populism, Conflicts, and	T: Ch. 20	Essay Outlines due (3/13)
	Foreign Expansionism	S:#19.2, 4, 20.1,	Outlines returned (3/15)
		21.1-4	
T: March 20		<u>9:30-11:20</u>	Final Exam