

# Race, Law & Justice

Criminal Justice 242/ item #5025

**Instructor:** Charlene Freyberg

**Dates:** 1/2/19-3/22/19

**Office Hours:** Tues. & Wed. 12:00-2:30p & by appt.

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**Class:** online

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**Required Text:** Multicultural Law Enforcement: Strategies for Peacekeeping in a Diverse Society. Author: Shusta. ISBN: 9780134849188. Edition: 7 Copyright: 2019. \*\*\*You will use the textbook every week and quiz material will be from the textbook. You must read each chapter and have the book by day one of the class. It is your responsibility to get the textbook on time and read it in accordance with the course outline below.

Course Description: Examines the strengths and weaknesses of the police carrying out their mission in a culturally diverse society. Students develop an understanding of the influences of culture, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and socioeconomic class on the legal process and within society.

**Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:**

- Use key terms (e.g., multiculturalism, racism, institutional racism, prejudice, racial groups) correctly.
- Explain the roles that racism and prejudice played in police-community conflicts, the creation of laws, the enforcement of laws, the legal interpretation of laws, the sentencing of offenders and community response to the police.
- Apply comprehension of multicultural law enforcement by identifying the policing philosophies, strategies and techniques used by police departments and explaining whether the departments have addressed the needs of a diverse community.
- Analyze the history of tension between the police and racial and ethnic groups by applying a psychological and sociological perspective.
- Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the legal rationale supporting landmark criminal court decisions and determine whether they fit with common standards of equality and justice.
- Evaluate police-community conflicts to determine whether the police lacked an understanding of the dynamics of a socially diverse community or whether there was a predisposed suspicion of the police due to a long and bitter history.
- Evaluate the new policing strategies employed by the contemporary police departments and argue whether these new approaches address the arguments and concerns raised by those minority groups that are affected.

**Schedule: The following schedule is tentative and may be modified with notice. Students are responsible for ANY and ALL changes that are made to this schedule, even if you did not read the announcement making the change. The assigned readings, should be completed prior to the start of the week, and all quiz dates are in bold.**

**Online Course:** Since this class does not meet face to face on campus you are expected to attend the online classroom for AT LEAST one hour five times a week. To be successful in this class, you will need to be reading the textbook, viewing the PowerPoint, posts, and all other helps and guides posted on Canvas. You must also submit weekly discussion (which is similar to questions that would be asked in a classroom format). If you have never taken an online course I would recommend reviewing the online tutorial at: <https://bc.instructure.com/courses/411354> to familiarize yourself with Canvas.

**Software:** Microsoft Word is the only word processor supported at the college. You must use Microsoft Word or have the assignment in PDF format to submit any documents for the class. Documents submitted in any other format will not be accepted.

**Web Browser:** You must use a Web browser supported by Canvas and it must be properly “tuned.” Information about supported browsers and how to tune them is posted on the E-Learning website:  
<http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/elearning/> (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.

**Rhythm of this course:** READ THIS SECTION VERY CAREFULLY. IF YOU CANNOT ADJUST YOUR SCHEDULE TO THE RHYTHM OF THE CLASS, YOU WILL HAVE DIFFICULTY SUCCEEDING IN THIS COURSE. DEADLINES ARE NOT FLEXIBLE. LATE ASSIGNMENTS ARE NOT ACCEPTED.

The on-line class has a very different rhythm from on-campus classes, and each on-line course is different from other on-line courses. In this class, the first day of the ‘on-line week’ begins on a Monday morning at 12:01 AM and runs until a Sunday night at 11:59 PM when all work for that week must be completed.

There are six major components to the course: 1) reading the textbook; 2) viewing the Lectures (PowerPoint slides which are not narrated); 3) discussions; 4) quizzes; and 5) various assignments & video essay questions and 6) a final comprehensive exam.

1) **Reading the Textbook:** it will be extremely difficult to pass this course without reading the textbook. It is your responsibility to purchase the textbook. It is up to you to decide the best time to complete each week’s assigned readings, but they should be completed before other assignments are due in the same week.

2) **Viewing the PowerPoint Lectures:** For each major section of the course, there are accompanying PowerPoint slides that you can download and/or print. Additional information and resources are contained in these lectures, which are similar to those given in the on-campus version of this course. These slides are not narrated so that you can proceed at your own pace.

3) **Discussions:** There are ten discussions in this course (not including your introduction discussion) and each discussion has three main parts. First, you must do an initial post (your analysis/research and scientific consideration about the discussion topic) before you post replies to your peers. **This post should be submitted by Friday morning 9am. Second, you need to read the postings of other students and will be required to read at least half of the initial posts of others.** As the professor, it is possible to see how many postings each student has viewed. Third, each student is to make a minimum of one reply on the postings of other students’ posts by the end of the on-line week by Sunday, by 11:59 PM. Replies should be submitted after your initial post (DUE EACH FRIDAY BY 9AM) , and later in the week (Friday (am through Sunday at midnight). No late discussions or replies are accepted for any reasons, so please do not ask the professor to make exceptions just for you.

4) **Quizzes:** Each quiz opens on a Saturday morning at 12:01 AM and closes on a Sunday night at 11:59 PM. There are multiple choice and short answer questions. 40 minutes is allotted to complete a quiz, the same amount of time for on campus quizzes. No late quizzes are accepted for any reason. In order to submit the quiz on time, it needs to be started at least 40 minutes before the due date/time.

5) **Various assignments & video essay questions:** There will be various articles you will need to read as well as videos (usually documentaries) to watch and respond to the essay questions. Due dates will be listed in Canvas and usually 7 days to complete the assignment/essay completion.

6) **Final Comprehensive Exam:** The final exam is comprehensive and covers all course materials. It will consist of multiple choice questions & short essay questions. It will be due no later than the first official day of final exams by 11:59 pm. 2 hours are allotted to complete the final exam. No late final exams are accepted for any reason.

## **COURSE OUTLINE:**

### **Week 1 1/2-1/6**

1/2 Introduction to course and expectations (syllabus) & getting started module

Read: Chapter 1: Multicultural Communities: Challenges for Law Enforcement

Discussion #1 (introductions)

**Week 2 1/7-1/13**

Read: Chapter 2: The Changing Law Enforcement Agency: A Microcosm of Society

Discussion #2

**1/12-1/13 Quiz #1 (chapters 1-2)**

**Week 3 1/14-1/20**

Read: Chapter 3: Multicultural Representation in Law Enforcement: Recruitment, Retention, and Promotion

Discussion #3

**Week 4 1/21-1/27**

**1/21 (Monday)-No school-Martin Luther King Jr. Day**

Read: Chapter 4: Cross-Cultural Communication for Law Enforcement

**1/26-1/27 Quiz #2 (chapters 3-4)**

Discussion #4

**Week 5 1/28-2/3**

Read: Chapter 5: Law Enforcement Contact with Asian/Pacific Americans

Discussion #5

**Week 6 2/4-2/10**

**2/7 (Thursday)-No school-College Issues Day**

**2/10 (Friday)-at Western Society of Criminology conference**

Read: Chapter 6: Law Enforcement Contact with African Americans

**2/9-2/10 Quiz #3 (chapters 5-6)**

**Week 7 2/11-2/17**

Read: Chapter 7: Law Enforcement Contact with Latino/Hispanic Americans

Discussion #7

Read: Chapter 8: Law Enforcement Contact with Arab Americans and Other Middle Eastern Groups

**2/16-2/17 Quiz #4 (chapters 7-8)**

**Week 8 2/18-2/24**

**2/18 (Monday)-No school-Professional Development Day**

Read: Chapter 9: Law Enforcement Contact with Native Americans

Discussion #8

**Week 9 2/25-3/3**

Read: Chapter 10: Law Enforcement Contact with Gangs, Victims of Human Trafficking, the Homeless, and the Mentally Ill

**3/2-3/3 Quiz #5 (chapters 9-10)**

Discussion #9

## **Week 10 3/4-3/10**

Read: Chapter 11: Hate/Bias Crimes

Discussion #10

## **Week 11 3/11-3/17 & (3/18-3/22) FINAL EXAM WEEK**

Read: Chapter 12: Racial Profiling

**3/17-3/18 (OPEN FOR 48 hours) Final exam (chapters 1-12)**

**3/19 Student Success Day (no class) but office hours**

### **COURSE EVALUATION:**

Quizzes 5 @ 30 points = 150

Final exam 1 @ 75 points = 75

Various Assignments 4-7 @ 10-25 points each = 60-100

Class discussions and introduction 110 points = 110

Total Points 395-435

A 94-100%	A- 90-93%	B+ 87-89%
B 84-86%	B- 80-83%	C+ 77-79%
C 74-76%	C- 70-73%	D+ 67-69%
D 60-66%	F 0-59%	

**Netiquette:** What is Netiquette? Netiquette is the conduct or behavior that is expected when you are working on the internet or in cyberspace. Netiquette is a set of rules for appropriate behavior. Respect for opinions voice in the online class is essential, and I expect all students to treat each other courteously. Any type of disruptive or discourteous behavior is unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Netiquette guidelines are posted in the sidebar [pages] for everyone to review in week one.

**Discussion Threads:** Participation in the discussion forums maximizes your learning experiences and that of your classmates. You are required to participate in discussion threads online and in classroom activities and discussions. As part of an online and in class group you will have the opportunity to interact with others for deeper understanding of the materials offered. Most importantly, you have the opportunity to understand differing points of view and how they are arrived at by your classmates.

You may not agree with those points of view, and others may not agree with yours. There is no right or wrong answers in discussion forums. The focus of the discussion thread and classroom activities is to use resources from your book and on the internet to support your conclusions and more effectively understand the other person's point of view. Please be grammatically accurate and brief (2-3 paragraphs) in your responses.

**DISCUSSION RUBRIC:** see rubric in getting started module

**Extra Credit:** As a general rule, there is usually no extra credit available in this course. I may, however, at any time during the quarter provide extra credit opportunities.

**Affirmation of Inclusion:** Bellevue College is committed to maintaining an environment in which every member of the campus community feels welcome to participate in the life of the college, free from harassment and discrimination. We value our different backgrounds at Bellevue College, and students, faculty, staff members, and administrators are to treat one another with dignity and respect.

<https://www.bellevuecollege.edu/inclusion/> (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site. (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site.

**Religious Holidays:** Students who expect to miss classes, examinations, or any other assignments as a

consequence of their religious observance should be provided with a reasonable alternative opportunity to complete such academic responsibilities. It is the obligation of students to provide faculty with reasonable notice of the dates of religious holidays on which they will be absent, preferably at the beginning of the term. Students who are absent on days of examinations or class assignments should be offered an opportunity to make up the work without penalty (if they have previously arranged to be absent), unless it can be demonstrated that a makeup opportunity would constitute an unreasonable burden on a member of the faculty. Should disagreement arise over what constitutes an unreasonable burden or any element of this policy, parties involved should consult the department chair, or Dean.

**College Anti-Discrimination Statement (Title IX):** Bellevue College does not discriminate on the basis of race or ethnicity; color; creed; national origin; sex; marital status; sexual orientation; age; religion; genetic information; the presence of any sensory, mental, or physical disability; gender identity or veteran status in educational programs and activities which it operates. For further information and contacts, please consult College Anti-Discrimination Statements.

**Student Code of Conduct and Academic Integrity:** Any act of academic dishonesty, including cheating, plagiarism (using the ideas or words of another as one's own without crediting the source), and fabrication and inappropriate/disruptive classroom behavior are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue College. Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to, talking out of turn, arriving late or leaving early without a valid reason, allowing cell phones/pagers to ring, and inappropriate behavior toward the instructor or classmates. The instructor can refer any violation of the Student Code of Conduct to the Dean of Student Success for investigation. Specific student rights, responsibilities, and appeal procedures are listed in the Student Code of Conduct at: Student Code [Link \(Links to an external site.\)](#)[Links to an external site.](#)

**Bellevue College E-mail:** All students registered for classes at Bellevue College are entitled to a network and e-mail account. Your student network account can be used to access your student e-mail, log in to computers in labs and classrooms, connect to the BC wireless network and log in to MyBC. To create your account, go to: <https://bellevuecollege.edu/sam>[Links to an external site.](#)

All e-mail communication from you should come to me from your BC account (not your g-mail, hotmail, yahoo, etc.). Please e-mail me through CANVAS for the quickest reply. I will respond to you within 24-48 hours (except on weekends). BC offers a wide variety of computer and learning labs to enhance learning and student success. Find current campus locations for all student labs by visiting the Computing Services website.

All students are expected to attend the online classroom five times a week for an average of 1-2 hours at a time. Obviously, if students do not attend the online classroom regularly, the opportunity to perform well in this course is greatly diminished.

**Course Requirements:** All students are expected to read the required chapters of the textbook as outlined online and in the schedule section of this syllabus. Students are also expected to read the required chapters to attend the online classroom regularly, finish online requirements, take notes, ask questions, and participate in online discussions.

**Make-up Policy:** Any make-up assignments or quizzes are allowed only at the discretion of the instructor and immediate notification from the student is imperative. Excused absences: death of immediate family member (death notification needed), medical emergency (ER discharge papers required), Canvas issue (Canvas ticket request documentation needed) or other emergency with documentation. Any excused absence (with documentation) will be allowed to take the make-up the assignment and/or quiz without point penalty. Any unexcused or undocumented missing assignment and/or quiz will NOT be allowed to make-up. Since this is an online course you have plenty of time to work on the coursework around any emergencies, work obligations, family obligations, vacations, etc.

**Academic Integrity:** Plagiarism or cheating of ANY kind will not be tolerated and will result in failing the test and/or the course as well as other disciplinary action (see Bellevue College Handbook, Academic Dishonesty). If

you are at any time unclear about what constitutes plagiarism or cheating, see me ASAP. In all instances, you must do your own work.

**Cheating, Stealing and Plagiarizing\*:** Cheating, stealing and plagiarizing (using the ideas or words of another as one's own without crediting the source) and inappropriate/disruptive classroom behavior are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue College. Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to: talking out of turn, arriving late or leaving early without a valid reason, allowing cell phones/pagers to ring, and inappropriate behavior toward the instructor or classmates. The instructor can refer any violation of the Student Code of Conduct to the Dean of Student Services for possible probation or suspension from Bellevue College. Specific student rights, responsibilities and appeal procedures are listed in the Student Code of Conduct, available in the office of the Dean of Student Services.

**Incomplete:** If a student fails to complete all the required work for course, an instructor may assign the grade of Incomplete ("F"). The student must complete the coursework by the end of the next quarter, or receive the assigned letter grade (usually an "F").

**F Grade:** Students who fail a course will receive a letter grade of "F."

**Final Examination Schedule:** The Social Science Division will adhere to the final examination schedule as stated in the BC schedule. Final examinations will be held at the end of each quarter at fixed times. Instructors will not give examinations in advance of the regular schedule. A student who is absent from any examination held at any time during the quarter may forfeit the right to make up the examination. If, for illness or some other circumstances beyond the student's control, the student is unable to be present at any scheduled examination and has contacted the instructor on a timely basis, the student may be permitted to take such examination at a time designed by the instructor.

**Withdrawal from Class:** College policy states students must formally withdraw from a class by the end of the seventh week of the quarter (Registration Office, B125). If a student has not withdrawn by that date, an appropriate letter grade will be assigned for the course.

**Hardship Withdrawal:** Instructors may assign the grade of "HW" (hardship withdrawal) at their discretion in the event that a student cannot complete the coursework due to extreme circumstances. Students may also contact the Enrollment Services office BEFORE grades are assigned in cases of hardship.

**Distribution of Grades:** Grades will not be posted in the Social Science Division or in faculty offices, and secretaries will not give out grades. Students should access their grades online through Canvas.

**Return of Papers and Tests:** Paper and/or Scantron score sheet returns will be arranged in the following ways ONLY: by mail, if students supplies the instructor with stamped, self-addressed envelope (with appropriate postage); or by the instructor designating a time and place whereby the student may retrieve his/her papers. Unclaimed papers and/or Scantron score sheets must be kept by the instructor for a minimum of sixty (60) instructional days following the end of the quarter.

\*If you are accused of cheating, stealing exams and/or plagiarism, there is a Bellevue College Student Discipline and Appeals Procedure (the right to due process) which you may pursue. Contact the office of Division Chair (D110), the Dean of Student Services (B231A) or the Associated Student Body (C212) for information regarding the appeals process.

**Public Safety:** The Bellevue College (BC) Public Safety Department's well trained and courteous non-commissioned staff provides personal safety, security, crime prevention, preliminary investigations, and other services to the campus community, 24 hours per day, 7 days per week. Their phone number is 425.564.2400. The Public Safety website is your one-stop resource for campus emergency preparedness information, campus closure announcements and critical information in the event of an emergency. Public Safety is located in K100 and on the web at:<http://bellevuecollege.edu/publicsafety/>

**Disability Resource Center (DRC):** The Disability Resource Center serves students with a wide array of learning challenges and disabilities. If you are a student who has a disability or learning challenge for which you have documentation or have seen someone for treatment and if you feel you may need accommodations in order to be successful in college, please contact us as soon as possible.

If you are a person who requires assistance in case of an emergency situation, such as a fire, earthquake, etc, please meet with your individual instructors to develop a safety plan within the first week of the quarter.

If you are a student with a documented autism spectrum disorder, there is an additional access program available to you. Contact Autism Spectrum Navigators ([Links to an external site.](#))[Links to an external site.](#) Email and phone number is on the web page. ASN is located in the Library Media Center in D125.

The DRC office is located in B132 or you can call our reception desk at 425.564.2498. Deaf students can reach us by Skype: the address is DRCatBC (NOTE: There is no @ sign...it is actually DRCatBC). Please visit our website at Disability Resource Center.