
Course: PSYC& 100 General Psychology**5 credits****Item# 5400 & 5409**

Instructor: Deepti Karkhanis, Ph.D.**Office:** D110K**Office hours:** Online via Canvas Chat Daily 2:30 PM – 3:30 PM**Email:** deepti.karkhanis@bellevuecollege.edu**Phone:** 425.564.2636**Mailbox:** Social Science Division Office (D110)

Course Description:

Welcome to the General Psychology course!

Psychology is the scientific study of mind and behavior, and psychologists use a variety of methodologies with the shared objective of *understanding, explaining, and predicting* human experiences. Students will leave this course with a better understanding of behavior with the knowledge and critical thinking skills that they need to begin explaining and predicting behavior in their own lives. Students will also leave this course appreciating psychology as both an empirical and applied science. You'll also learn about how psychologists conduct research, the brain and its role in our behavior, and how children and adolescents develop. The purpose of the course is to introduce you to the major concepts, theories, and research findings in psychology. Please read this entire syllabus as it contains a lot of important information regarding the course.

This might be one of your first online college classes. College works quite differently from high school. Similarly, eLearning works different from on-ground classes such that it requires time management and self-discipline to complete the assigned work on your own and at your pace.

There is less structure, limited time and guidance, and a lot more is expected from you. **YOU are responsible for keeping yourself on schedule, knowing the due dates, and planning ahead.** Regularly study concepts you don't understand, and ask for help right away if you need it.

Learning Atmosphere:

I believe that students learn best when they are actively engaged and involved in the teaching and learning process. As an instructor, my role is to provide you with academic material and guide you through an active and interactive course wherein you will often learn by discussing and/or doing. You are expected to observe the world, read, write, discuss, and participate. I think of our **online** classroom as a **collaborative learning community** wherein we all teach and learn from each other. Every time you make a comment or ask a question, you teach something to the rest of us. I challenge you to abandon the traditional passive student role and to get involved with teaching and learning – I think you'll enjoy it and learn a lot in the process.

Office Hours:

If you have questions or concerns about your assignments, readings, or grade in this course, please see email me or chat on Canvas during office hours (as noted on this syllabus).

Class Policies:

Students contribute to making a class effective as the instructor. Do your work, read, and participate in online discussions. Seek out online-campus resources for additional help. Please act maturely and respectfully. You are expected to work hard and **earn** your grade.

Technology use:

All class material and relevant documents such as the course syllabus, lecture videos, class announcements, assignments, practice quizzes, and links to NOBA chapters will be posted on Canvas course website. You need to create a BC student network account (at <https://www.bellevuecollege.edu/netid/>) MyBC and access Canvas regularly. The student network account may be created any time after you receive your student identification number (SID) and personal identification number (PIN). For students enrolled in credit classes, the SID and PIN are issued after you apply for admissions. For students enrolled in classes through BC Continuing Education, the SID and PIN are established after you register for a class. Once you have your student network account, go to Bellevue College website (<http://bellevuecollege.edu/>) and click under *Student Links* to Canvas and log in. **To succeed in this course, you are required to access Canvas course site on a daily basis.**

This course makes extensive use of Canvas as it is an online course. Canvas will be used for communication with the instructor, accessing course materials, submitting assignments, and so forth. **Plan to check it at least once every day.** Our course homepage can be accessed from the *Courses* dropdown menu on the left side of the webpage.

Course Purpose and Goals:

The primary goal of the General Psychology course is to introduce you to the field of psychology, and the problems and issues that psychologists and cognitive neuroscientists study. Some psychologists are interested in how the brain influences behavior, while others study the observable aspects of behavior, how people learn, how children develop, abnormal behavior, and group/ social behavior. Psychology is a large field by any measure, and those trained in psychology teach, conduct research, deliver therapy, develop tests, consult in business and industry, and engage in many other activities. After participating, discussing, and completing this course, a successful student would show an understanding about the major themes, critical experiments, research findings, and who the leading scientists are in many of the major areas of psychology. Additionally, successful students would have an understanding of the important approaches used in the study of psychology, the major historical figures who have had a lasting impact on the field, statistical reasoning, vocabulary/jargon of the field, and what it means to study human beings, their cognitions, emotions, and behavior scientifically. These goals would be achieved best if you read all the course materials on canvas, and participate actively in online discussions.

Read PSYC& 100 General Psychology course outcomes on:

<http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/classes/All/PSYC%26/100>

Required Textbook:

I do not assign a traditional textbook for this course. Instead, we will use a customized set of readings authored by leading scholars in the sub-disciplines of psychology and provided FREE of charge by the [NOBA Project](#). You may download the entire set of readings (and print them out, if you prefer) from the course website on Canvas (available as a PDF) or by clicking here:

<http://noba.to/sp6xefmr>.

Study effectively by self-testing. Each section of the text begins with few learning goals. Read the material, trying to understand the underlying ideas. A few minutes later, go back to the page and see if you meet the set goals.

This is a fast-paced class in which you will be given a good deal of autonomy. Consequently, you will need to be responsible for managing your time appropriately, and to contact the instructor in a timely manner if any circumstances arise that interfere with your ability to participate fully online.

General Course Rules and Expectations:

- **Check Canvas Regularly**: You are expected to be an **active** participant in online discussions and other learning opportunities. To do this, you must be prepared so be sure to complete all readings and other assignments according to the schedule. The course activities (readings, TED talks, discussions, quizzes etc.) have been carefully designed to help you achieve the learning outcomes for the course. Not logging into Canvas regularly and/or not actively participating will negatively impact your ability to learn the content.
- **Check Canvas and your BC e-mail Regularly**: In order to be informed and know about changes in the schedule, assignments, and other information about the class it will be necessary for you to check your BC e-mail and Canvas course website regularly.
- **Email communication**: Please type your course and section number (for e.g., *PSYC&100 OBS*) in the subject line of any email you send to me. Questions appropriate for a chat are those that can be answered with 1-2 sentence replies. Anything longer than this (e.g., an explanation of a concept) requires an email or canvas or BC Outlook. Please do not expect prompt replies to emails sent to me over the weekend or less than 24 hours before an exam.
- **Assignments**: All assignments are due by 11:59pm via Canvas on due date. Emailed assignments are NOT accepted. If you know you are going to be unable to come online on the day an assignment is due, then turn it in early. All major due dates are indicated below in this syllabus as well as on the Canvas calendar.
- **Late Work**: I believe that one of the major lessons students take away from college is the importance of meeting deadlines. As a result, NO late work will be accepted unless you have had it approved by me BEFORE the due date. Late work will receive a **zero** grade.
- **Contribution**: Learning about each other's experiences and perspectives is an integral part of the learning process in this course. I believe that you will learn a lot about yourself and your fellow classmates. Therefore, you are expected to be an ACTIVE participant in our online learning environment. **An active participation can include contributing to discussion forums, but can also mean submitting work ON time, completing TedEd practice quizzes, logging into Canvas regularly, reading your peers' views, and posting well-prepared discussion responses.** You should do your best to contribute to online discussions and course activities.
- **Respect**: I expect that your behavior in this online classroom be respectful. Learning about diverse experiences is central to this course, so it is of the utmost importance that you respect your classmates' experiences, differences, and opinions. In order for us to learn from each other, we have to allow each other to make mistakes and to offer unpopular positions for debate. This is a college classroom and as such, I expect students to behave as ADULTS. Students who are disrespectful to classmates in discussion posts and/or to the instructor, they will be asked to leave online forum, and will be marked absent until arrangements are made with the instructor to return to class online and will result in lost points towards participation.
- **Plagiarism**: Cheating, stealing, and plagiarizing (using the ideas or words of another person as one's own without crediting the source) are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue College. This is a serious offense, which can result in possible probation or suspension from Bellevue College and go on your permanent academic record. **DO NOT DO IT!** If you cheat/ plagiarize, you FAIL. No excuses will be taken into account. Your work must be your own, except when you are asked to work with other students. Furthermore, you are

required to acknowledge in your papers if you have borrowed any ideas, terms or phrases. Do not copy and paste material from Wikipedia or any other website into your assignments, as with is a severe form of cheating (that is very easy to catch, by the way). In this class, your assignments should be grounded in the textbook rather than web resources, which are often wrong. If you have any hesitation or if you are in doubt about one of these issues, feel free to ask me.

There is more assistance available on BC campus for your success:

- TRIO, MCS, Veterans Programs, Center for Career Connections, Pals Center, Counseling, Advising, and Financial Aid are located in the B building.
- Academic Success Center: Writing/ Reading Lab and Academic Tutoring can be found in D204
 - Free drop-in [psychology tutoring](#) is available both in person and online through the Academic Success Center (D204).
- Career Education Options (CEO): checkout <https://www.bellevuecollege.edu/ceo/>
- Open computers and printers are in N250 and D101. The library also has computer use.

See separate handout for a list of all Student Support Services and appropriate contact information.

The link: <http://bellevuecollege.edu/resources/services/>

Format of course and course requirements:

The course will follow a variety of formats including lecture videos, group discussions, online activities, and with questions both expected and encouraged. Textbook materials will be supplemented with other materials such as empirical journal articles, Ted Talks/ videos, media reports, as well as the student support resources website. It is also helpful if you complete each week's readings and assignment(s) as scheduled on Canvas modules. An approximate timetable of topics and reading assignments is listed at the end of this syllabus.

The students will be evaluated in the following **FIVE** ways:

1. **Attendance and Course Participation (50 points out of 500; 10%)** – Attendance is always expected. Participation is essential to the format of this class and will therefore contribute significantly toward your grade. Completing the online discussions on time, and all the short practice quizzes on TED talks will count towards course participation. In short, your success in this course depends on your active participation online as well as completion of all assigned homework. Participation includes *daily log in to Canvas*, getting work submitted ON time, actively contributing in online discussions, engaging in respectful dialogue with classmates/ instructor, and watching all the videos and completing quizzes on Canvas. Quality of participation will be rewarded over quantity, including demonstrated attentive reading. *Please do not take this portion of your grade lightly!*
2. **Reading Anticipation (RA) Guides (150 points out of 500; 30%)** – An anticipation guide is a set of statements strategically designed to activate students' prior knowledge or belief about a topic before reading the text, help guide the students during their reading of the text, and encourage critical evaluation of the text content after reading. You will complete 15 reading anticipation (RA) guides (**10 points each**) during the quarter, after reading the relevant Noba units. You can find the guides under weekly modules on Canvas. These RA guides will help you be a more focused reader and will highlight some of the most important concepts in each chapter/module. Also, by completing the reading guides earlier in the week, you'll be ready to participate in the discussions we'll have online about these topics. Your responses to anticipation guides must be paraphrased from the text in your OWN words rather than "*quoted*".
3. **Quizzes (70 points out of 500; 10 points each; 14%)** – Seven online quizzes will be available throughout the quarter on the reading materials and will be worth 10 points each. Quizzes will

be available from Thursday (12 am) to Friday (11:59 pm). If you miss the quiz, you'll receive a zero grade. There will be NO make-up option for a missed quiz. The purpose of these weekly quizzes is to ensure that you have done the readings and understand them on a basic level. These quizzes will also help you in learning material for your exams.

4. **Exams (150 points out of 500; 30%)** – There will be **three** exams worth **50 points each** that will count towards your final grade in this course. Exams will be conducted online via Canvas, and will be timed for **60** minutes. Over the course of the quarter, you will take three exams that integrate the course's study content and activities (lectures, Ted talks, discussions etc.) and textbook (NOBA) readings. Exams are designed to make sure you understand important course concepts and themes. Each exam will consist of multiple-choice questions, true/ false statements, and/or a few short answer questions. Please note that I DO NOT give make-up exams, OR allow students taking exams early or late.
5. **Online Discussions (80 points out of 500; 16%)** – Seven online discussions related to the assigned chapters, videos/ films and articles will be assigned during the quarter. For each discussion, you have to post a response to the discussion prompt provided each week, and write at least twice in response to other students' posts. For all discussions, please post your individual response by the end of the day on Wednesday, and post your responses to other students' posts by the end of the day on Saturday.

Criteria for Discussion Response. In order to receive full credit for your discussion response, you will need to answer ALL parts/ sections of the prompt. Try your best to apply concepts we are covering in the course with specific examples (either from the textbook and/or from your personal experiences). Usually a complete initial response on a post is around 300 words. In-text citations are required within your post – please cite at least once per discussion. Use APA 6th edition format [Example: (Myers & Dewall, 2016)].

Responses to Your Classmates' Discussion Responses. In order to receive full credit for your responses to fellow students/ classmates, you will need to post a response (minimum 100 words each) that shows that you thought critically to develop your response. Your response may include 1) questions of clarification, questions to probe assumptions, reasons, and implications, 2) your interpretation of your classmates' response with additional example(s), and/or 3) whether you agree or disagree with your classmates' responses – you must provide justification (with citation) for your opinion. You will be graded on completeness and thoughtfulness of your response. Just saying "Great post" or "I agree with you" or "interesting post" with no additional input on your end will result in 0 points.

PLEASE NOTE THAT IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, CONSIDERATIONS, OR COMPLAINTS ABOUT A GRADE YOU RECEIVED, I ASK YOU TO TAKE **24 HOURS** TO REEXAMINE THE ANSWERS OR THE WORK THAT YOU SUBMITTED AND THEN COME AND TALK WITH ME.

Grade Scale:

A	470-500 pts	94-100 %	C+	385-399 pts	77-79 %
A-	450-469 pts	90-93 %	C	370-384 pts	74-76 %
B+	435-449 pts	87-89 %	C-	350-369 pts	70-73 %
B	420-434 pts	84-86 %	D+	335-349 pts	67-69 %
B-	400-419 pts	80-83 %	D	300-334 pts	60-66 %

Tentative Course Schedule:

Week	Topic(s)	Assignment(s)
Week 1 (April 8 to April 12)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Why Science 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Why Science Syllabus Quiz Discussion 1
Week 2 (April 13 to April 19)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Research Designs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Research Designs Discussion 2 Quiz 1
Week 3 (April 20 to April 26)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Neurons The Brain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Neurons RA Guide: The Brain Quiz 2
Week 4 (April 27 to May 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Brain and Nervous System 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Brain and Nervous System Discussion 3 Exam 1
Week 5 (May 4 to May 9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Factors influencing learning Memory 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Factors influencing learning RA guide: Memory Quiz 3
Week 6 (May 11 to May 16)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conditioning and Learning 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Conditioning and Learning Discussion 4 Quiz 4
Week 7 (May 18 to May 23)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Research Methods in Developmental Psychology Cognitive Development in Childhood Social and Personality Development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: RM in Developmental Psychology RA guide: Cognitive Development in Childhood RA guide: Social and Personality Development Discussion 5
Week 8 (May 25 to May 30)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Healthy life Stress management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: The healthy life Quiz 5 Exam 2
Week 9 (June 1 to June 6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Happiness – SWB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Happiness Discussion 6 Quiz 6
Week 10 (June 8 to June 13)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> An Introduction to the Science of Social Psychology Psychology of groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Love, friendship and social support RA guide: Psychology of groups Quiz 7
Week 11 (June 15 to June 19)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Love, friendship and social support Biochemistry of Love 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA guide: Biochemistry of Love Discussion 7 Exam 3

PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCE DIVISION

Bellevue College's Affirmation of Inclusion

Bellevue College is committed to maintaining an environment in which every member of the campus community feels welcome to participate in the life of the college, free from harassment and discrimination.

We value our different backgrounds at Bellevue College, and students, faculty, staff members, and administrators are to treat one another with dignity and respect.

Religious Holidays

Students who expect to miss classes, examinations, or any other assignments as a consequence of their religious observance should be provided with a reasonable alternative opportunity to complete such academic responsibilities. It is the obligation of students to provide faculty with reasonable notice of the dates of religious holidays on which they will be absent, preferably at the beginning of the term. Students who are absent on days of examinations or class assignments should be offered an opportunity to make up the work without penalty (if they have previously arranged to be absent), unless it can be demonstrated that a makeup opportunity would constitute an unreasonable burden on a member of the faculty. Should disagreement arise over what constitutes an unreasonable burden or any element of this policy, parties involved should consult the department chair, or Dean.

College Anti-Discrimination Statement (Title IX)

Bellevue College does not discriminate on the basis of race or ethnicity; color; creed; national origin; sex; marital status; sexual orientation; age; religion; genetic information; the presence of any sensory, mental, or physical disability; gender identity or veteran status in educational programs and activities which it operates.

For further information and contacts, please consult [College Anti-Discrimination Statements](#).

Student Code of Conduct and Academic Integrity

Any act of academic dishonesty, including cheating, plagiarism (using the ideas or words of another as one's own without crediting the source), and fabrication and inappropriate/disruptive classroom behavior are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue College. Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to, talking out of turn, arriving late or leaving early without a valid reason, allowing cell phones/pagers to ring, and inappropriate behavior toward the instructor or classmates. The instructor can refer any violation of the Student Code of Conduct to the Dean of Student Success for investigation. Specific student rights, responsibilities, and appeal procedures are listed in the Student Code of Conduct at: [Student Code](#).

Plagiarism and Other Conduct Policies

Plagiarism is a form of academic dishonesty that occurs when students use information or material from outside sources and do not properly cite those sources. This is grounds for disciplinary action. It is your responsibility to understand plagiarism and its consequences. Plagiarism occurs if:

- a. You do not cite quotations and/or attribute borrowed ideas as references.
- b. You fail to enclose borrowed language in quotation marks.
- c. You do not write summaries and paraphrases in his/her own words and/or doesn't document his/her source.
- d. You turn in work created by another person.
- e. You submit or use your own prior work for a current or past course, or work from one current course in another course without express permission from your professors. This may also be considered academic dishonesty.

Consequences: If it is determined that you have plagiarized or engaged in other forms of academic dishonesty, you will likely fail the assignment and possibly the course, despite points earned through other work. Acts of academic dishonesty are reviewed for disciplinary action.

If you are new to writing then please come talk to me during office hours and/or visit the [Writing Center](#). Their website is <http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/asc/writing/> and they are located in **D204**. Also if you are new to writing in APA format, then refer to the following document:
<http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/asc/writing/essays-guides/documents/apa2010styleessay.pdf>

Cheating, Stealing and Plagiarizing*

Cheating, stealing and plagiarizing (using the ideas or words of another as one's own without crediting the source) and inappropriate/disruptive behavior are violations of the Student Code of Conduct at Bellevue College. Examples of unacceptable behavior include, but are not limited to: Plagiarizing material from the Internet and posting rude or personal attacks in discussions. When you are in doubt about any behavior, please consult your instructor. In addition, you may wish to review the general applicable rules of cyberspace, such as in the Core Rules of Netiquette. The instructor reserves the right to remove posted messages, and downgrade assessments as a result of these types of behaviors. The instructor can refer any violation of the Student Code of Conduct to the Vice President of Student Services for possible probation or suspension from Bellevue College. Specific student rights, responsibilities and appeal procedures are listed in the Student Code of Conduct, available in the office of the Vice President of Student Services.

http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/policies/2/2050_Student_Code.asp

Incomplete

If a student fails to complete all the required work for a course, an instructor may assign the grade of Incomplete ("I"). It is the student's responsibility for maintaining contact and adhering to the agreed-upon actions. Canvas class sites, and material, may not be directly accessible after the end of the quarter so it is important to make arrangements before the quarter ends. The student must complete the coursework by the end of the next quarter, or receive the assigned letter grade (usually an "F"). There is a standard form that instructors have access to in their instructor's grade briefcase.

F Grade

Students who fail a course will receive a letter grade of "F."

Final Examination Schedule

Final examinations may involve proctored on-campus arranged exams or may be administrated completely online at the discretion of the instructor and in keeping with the stated policies provided in the course syllabus. Please refer to the syllabus at the start of the quarter for additional details and contact the instructor directly for any clarifications. A student who is not in compliance with the scheduled format may forfeit the right to make up the examination. If, for illness or some other circumstance beyond the student's control, the student is unable to be in compliance with any scheduled examination and has contacted the instructor on a timely basis, the student may be permitted to take such examination at a time designated by the instructor.

Withdrawal from Class

Academic Year: College policy states that students must formally withdraw from a class by the end of the seventh week of the quarter (Registration Office, B125). If a student has not withdrawn by that date, an appropriate letter grade will be assigned for the course.

Summer Quarter: College policy states that students must formally withdraw from a class by the end of the fifth week of the quarter (Registration Office, B125). After the sixth day and through the end of the fifth week of the quarter, the "Th" grade will become part of the student's transcript record.

Check <http://www.bellevuecollege.edu/enrollment/deadlines/> for additional details. As with most enrollment deadlines, it is the student's responsibility to be aware of these dates and act accordingly. Here are some important deadlines: *Last day to withdraw with a 100% refund* – September 23rd, 2016
Last day to withdraw from a course without a "W" posted on your transcript – September 30th, 2016
Last day to withdraw from a class ("W" will be posted on your transcript) – November 6th, 2016 (online)

Hardship Withdrawal (HW)

Hardship Withdrawal indicates a withdrawal request made because of extenuating circumstances after the official withdrawal period is over. The student must contact the instructor to request this withdrawal option, or the faculty member may initiate the contact. No points are calculated into the grade-point average. Students may also contact the enrollment Services Office BEFORE grades are assigned in cases of hardship.

Students Who Require Disability Accommodations

The Disability Resource Center serves students with a wide array of learning challenges and disabilities. If you are a student who has a disability or learning challenge for which you have documentation or have seen someone for treatment and if you feel you may need accommodations in order to be successful in college, please contact us as soon as possible.

If you are a person who requires assistance in case of an emergency situation, such as a fire, earthquake, etc, please meet with your individual instructors to develop a safety plan within the first week of the quarter.

If you are a student with a documented autism spectrum disorder, there is an additional access program available to you. Contact [Autism Spectrum Navigators](#) Email and phone number is on the web page. ASN is located in the Library Media Center in D125.

The DRC office is located in B132 or you can call our reception desk at 425.564.2498. Deaf students can reach us by Skype: the address is **DRCatBC** (NOTE: There is no @ sign...it is actually **DRCatBC**). Please visit our website at [Disability Resource Center](#) for application information into our program and other helpful links.

Accessibility

The online elements of this course are designed to be welcoming to, accessible to, and usable by everyone, including students who are English-language learners, have a variety of learning styles, have disabilities, or are new to online learning. Be sure to let me know immediately if you encounter a required element or resource in the course that is not accessible to you. Also, let me know of changes I can make to the course so that it is more welcoming to, accessible to, or usable by students who take this course in the future.

Public Safety and Emergencies

Public Safety is located in the K building and can be reached at **425-564-2400** (easy to remember because it's the only office on campus open 24 hours a day—2400). Among other things, Public Safety serves as our Parking Permits, Lost and Found, and Emergency Notification center. Please ensure you are signed up to receive alerts through our campus alerting system by registering at [RAVE Alert Registration](#)

If you work late and are uneasy about going to your car, Public Safety will escort you to your vehicle. To coordinate this, please phone ahead and let Public Safety know when and where you will need an escort.

Please familiarize yourself with the emergency postings by the door of every classroom and know where to go in the event of an evacuation. Your instructor will be asked if anyone might still be in the building, so check in before you do anything else. Emergency responders will search for anyone unaccounted for.

If a major emergency occurs, please follow these three rules:

- 1) **Take directions from those in charge of the response** - We all need to be working together.
- 2) **Do not get in your car and leave campus (unless directed to)** - Doing so will clog streets and prevent emergency vehicles from entering the scene. Instead, follow directions from those in charge.
- 3) **In an emergency, call 911 first, then Public Safety.**

Please do not hesitate to call Public Safety if you have safety questions or concerns at any time. You may also visit the [Public Safety](#) web page for answers to your questions.